

Q LANGUAGE DETECTIVE

Talk About Words Work with a partner. Choose your favorite photo. Tell why it's your favorite. Use as many of the blue words as possible. Be sure to use complete sentences.

Words to Know



- Read each Context Card.
- Make up a new sentence that uses a blue word.

different

These friends help sort things in different bins.



near

2

The girl helps plant flowers near the porch.



enough Is there enough paint for everyone?



stories

They read silly stories to each other.



⁵ high The girl helped him swing high!



6 always
She always helps her
brother tie his shoes.



Once
The boys cleaned up
once they were done.



A happy She was happy to help wash the dog.









Author's Purpose Authors may write to make you laugh or to give information. An author's reason for writing is called the **author's purpose.** As you read, use important details to help you figure out what the authors want you to learn. List the details in a chart.



TARGET STRATEGY

Analyze/Evaluate Tell what you think and feel about the selection. Give text evidence to tell why.

WHAT CAN YOU DO?

Trying Hard

Learning something new can be hard work. Learning to ride a bike takes practice. Learning to snap your fingers does, too. Not many people can do it the first time they try.

In **What Can You Do?**, you will find out what different children can do. Find out how they learn new things.

Talk About It

What can you do now because you kept trying? Write your answer. Then share your ideas with your classmates.



Lesson 27 ANCHOR TEXT



GENRE

Informational text gives facts about a topic. Look for:

- information and facts in the words
- photographs that show the real world

Meet the Author and Photographer

Shelley Rotner



Shelley Rotner is both an author and an award-winning photographer. She has taken photographs of children from around the world.

Meet the Author Sheila M. Kelly

What a team! Together, Sheila M. Kelly and Shelley Rotner have written about moms, dads, and grandparents. In this book, the two authors show that everyone has talents.



WHAT CAN YOU DO? A BOOK ABOUT DISCOVERING WHAT YOU DO WELL

BY SHELLEY ROTNER AND SHELLA KELLY, ED.D. PHOTOGRAPHS BY SHELLEY ROTNER

ESSENTIAL QUESTION

Why is it important to try your best?

"I know a boy who can draw very well and a girl who can climb very <mark>high</mark>."





"We are all good at doing something. We're <mark>always</mark> learning new things as we get older."

ANALYZE THE TEXT

Author's Purpose Why do you think the authors wrote this selection? What details help you know?



"I like to swim and learned how to float. I had to practice. Once I learned, I felt like I could float for hours!" "My little brother is better on skis. He can ski much faster than I can."



We're happy when we do something well, whatever that might be.





"Reading is easy for me, but math is much harder. I'd like to be better at math, though." "I can't read very well yet. I wish I could."



It can take a long time to be good at something. If we practice, things get easier and easier to do. Marie knows how to spell, and Jill prints well. Gene is really good at anything that has to do with computers.

porta

I can spell

a lla lla lla lla lla lla lla lla l

6 with three letters

0



"I haven't discovered what I'm good at yet."



Nathan writes funny stories about science. Some of the funniest ones are about a baby robot! Beth likes to build. The biggest tower she ever built was taller than she is!



"I made the soccer team this year. I hope I play well enough to score a goal." "I see lots of things in the park. I look near and far. Things look much closer through my binoculars!" We all like to do what we do best. When things are hard, we need help to learn. We might say, "I don't get it."

We're good at different things.







"I feed the baby myself now. When she gets bigger, she will not need help."

"I can fix my brother's wagon. I'm younger than my brother, but I'm good at fixing things."



"I got my training wheels off earlier than I thought I would. I felt very proud!" "The kids made me captain of our team. That was one of the happiest days of my life."

ANALYZE THE TEXT

Using Context What does it mean to be the **captain** of a team? What clues help you know?



We have schoolwork, acting, singing, dancing, playing games, or sports! We all have something we do well.

What can you do?

Q BE A READING DETECTIVE





Use Clues to Analyze the Text Use these pages to learn about Author's Purpose and Using Context. Then read What Can You Do? again.

Author's Purpose

Authors write for different reasons. In What Can You Do? the authors give information. Why do you think the authors wrote the selection? What did they want you to learn? Look for details and text evidence in the selection that help explain the topic. You can use a chart to list details and the authors' purpose.



Using Context

When you don't know what a word means, read the sentence again. Ask and answer these questions.

- What clues do I find in the words?
- What clues do I see in the pictures? In the selection, a girl learns to float.
 You can use the word swim and the picture of the girl in water to figure out that float means "to rest on the top of the water."





Your Turn

RETURN TO THE ESSENTIAL QUESTION



Why is it important to try your best? Take turns with a partner. Tell what you learned about trying hard from the photos and words in What Can You Do? Add your ideas to what your partner says.



Classroom Conversation

Talk about these questions with your class.

- What can the children in the selection do?
- 2 How did the children learn how to do new things?
- 3 Which things from the selection would you like to learn? How will you get started?

WRITE ABOUT READING

WriteSmart

Response Write about a time you learned to do something new. Tell what you learned and how you learned it. How did you feel when you knew that you could do it? Draw a picture to go with your sentences.

Writing Tip

Use words to tell about feelings to make your sentences clearer.



Readers, Theater

The Wind and the Sun an Aesop's fable

Cast

Wind

Sun

Narrator

Traveler

GENRE

A **fable** is a short story in which a character learns a lesson.

TEXT FOCUS

In a fable, a character learns a **story lesson**. This lesson is sometimes called a moral. What lesson can you learn from this fable? **Narrator** Sometimes stories teach a lesson. In this story, Wind and Sun have different ideas about who is stronger.

Wind I am stronger.

74 ELA RL.1.2, RL.1.10

Sun No, I am stronger.

Wind That's enough bragging.Let's have a contest. I knowI will win.

Sun I'll be happy to have a contest.

Wind Okay. I see a traveler coming near. Whoever gets the traveler to take off that coat is stronger.

Narrator First Wind began to blow very hard. Once Wind started, it did not stop.

Traveler That wind is always so cold. I need to wrap my coat tight around me. **Narrator** Then Sun began to shine from high up in the sky. It was shining gently. The air got warmer and warmer.

Traveler Now it's nice and warm. I can take off my heavy coat.

Narrator The moral is: "It is better to use kindness instead of force."

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Compare Characters Talk with a group. How are the Wind and the Sun like the children in **What Can You Do?**

TEXT TO SELF

Write About Yourself Write sentences that tell what you do best. Use adjectives to describe what you do. Draw a picture to show what you mean.

TEXT TO WORLD

Connect to Social Studies Think of a person you know who tries hard. Write to explain how that person does his or her best.



Grammar

Kinds of Sentences Different kinds of sentences have different jobs. Every sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with an end mark.



Videos

Digital Resources

 Multimedia
 Grammar Glossary
 GrammarSnap



A **statement** tells something.

She is in a play.

A **question** asks something. Would you like to be

in a play?

An **exclamation** shows a strong feeling.

I love acting in plays!

A **command** tells someone to do something.

Be quiet during the play.



Read each sentence aloud to yourself. Write it correctly on a sheet of paper.

- 1. Emma can climb so high
- 2. did Jamal learn to ski
- 3. my friend builds things?
- 4. do your best work



Write these compound sentences. Add words to tell more.

- **5**. Put _____ paint on your brush, and paint a picture of _____.
- 6. I ran ____, and I jumped so ____!

Connect Grammar to Writing

When you revise your writing, use different kinds of sentences to make it interesting.

Opinion Writing

Conventions Good **opinion sentences** give reasons. Sometimes you can explain a reason by using the word **because**.

Raul wrote an opinion about skiing. Then he added words to explain his first reason.

Revised Draft

because you can go fast It is exciting.

Writing Checklist

Conventions Did I use the word **because** to explain one reason?



Does my topic sentence tell my opinion?

Did I retell my main idea at the end?

Did I check my spelling with a dictionary?





What words does Raul use to explain why skiing is exciting? Now revise your sentences. Use the Checklist.





Fun on Skis

Skiing is so much fun! It is exciting because you can go fast.

I also like jumping over big piles of snow.

I am glad that I learned how to ski.